

ESB Pre-Entry Level Award in Speech



Unregulated

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Introduction page inserted	4
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TQT, GLH and Credit deleted	7
Link to resources added	7
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Introduction

English Speaking Board (International) Ltd. (ESB International) offers high-quality Speech and Language qualifications in the UK and internationally.

We aim to support learners to possess the oracy and English language skills they need to achieve their aspirations. ESB International has a full range of qualifications for learners of all ages and backgrounds which are designed to stretch the most able, support the least confident and realise the potential of all. Do contact ESB International via our website www.esbuk.org if you wish to find out more about our qualifications and how learners can progress.

Our assessments are marked and administered externally by ESB International. ESB International carries out moderation and standardisation of all its assessors to ensure their assessment of your learners is consistent and of the highest quality.

When you choose to be a centre of ESB International and prepare your learners for our assessments, we offer you support via our website and your centre's online booking hub, along with training and guidance for all of your staff involved with the learning experience. We are here to support you so that your learners achieve and enjoy the experience of assessment with ESB International.



Why does oracy matter for you?

Here at ESB (International) Ltd., we are dedicated to helping learners to flourish in their ability to communicate with confidence, to feel that their voice is important, and to enjoy speaking with and in front of others. Just as literacy and numeracy are important foundations for reading, writing and maths, oracy is a vital foundation for successful speaking, listening and communication. Confident and effective interpersonal and communication skills are key for employability, and also improve:

- self-esteem
- determination
- resilience
- collaborative working
- academic achievement
- mental health
- empathy
- learner agency
- confidence
- sense of identity

Our qualifications are based on educational theory and research into oracy and focus on the interactivity of communication and the personal development it creates.

- Assessments take place in groups.
- Learners have autonomy and can choose the content for their presentation, reading and speaking by heart.
- Each section is a new opportunity to explore a different aspect of spoken language.
- Provides an opportunity to narrow the 'word gap' by becoming familiar with unfamiliar vocabulary, and utilising a range of tier 1, 2 and 3 vocabularies.
- Learners are assessed on what they achieve throughout the assessment and have a number of opportunities to meet every assessment criterion.

Through the content used for talks, poetry and books, preparation for an ESB assessment can be used to help deliver Personal, Social, Health and Economic (PSHE) education, contribute to learners' Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural (SMSC) development, and promote citizenship and British values. Furthermore, the qualification can provide excellent opportunities to celebrate diversity, enrich cultural capital, and promote whole-school literacy and an ethos of reading for pleasure.

Group-based assessment

All our Speech qualifications are assessed in small groups of 6. This has several benefits for both the preparation and the assessment itself. Learners:

- are evaluated on their listening and interrogative skills with each other as well as the assessor;
- develop their skills amongst peers, enabling a supportive environment which research suggests can be effective in reducing stress and anxiety around public speaking (Raja, 2017; Akin, C., & Kunzman, G. G., 2012*);
- learn more about people they might not usually work with, giving them a wider insight into different interests, personality types and cultures;
- have plenty of opportunities to speak, which they would not have in a larger group.

*Raja, Farhan. (2017). Anxiety Level in Students of Public Speaking: Causes and Remedies *Journal of Education and Educational Development*. *Journal of education and educational development*. 4. 94-110

*Akin, C., & Kunzman, G. G. (2012). A Group Desensitization Approach to Public Speaking Anxiety. *Canadian Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy*, 8(2).

The Four Sections

Our Graded Examinations in Speech qualifications are split into four sections, each with its own rationale and outcomes:

Presentation

- Present information succinctly.
- Carefully select vocabulary to impart their message.
- Utilise a range of tier 1, 2 and 3 vocabularies.
- Increase learner agency by taking ownership of their own learning.

Poetry by Heart

- Express emotion through another's words, connect and empathise.
- Explore different forms of creative language.
- Practise memory and recall techniques.
- Develop vocabulary through committing poetry to memory.
- Speak poetry from memory, allowing learners to focus on the rhythm, cadence, and subtleties of language.
- Research shows that memorising poetry can help to:
 - provide comfort in tough times;
 - appreciate and understand poetry;
 - make sense of life;
 - make connections between things;
 - increase confidence in memory;
 - be able to express ideas.

([The Poetry and Memory Project, University of Cambridge](#))

Reading Aloud

- Encourage reading for pleasure.
- Expose learners to a range of literature through their peers' choices.
- Discussion centred around reading and enjoyment of reading.
- Rehearse a piece of text to be read aloud, build confidence, and develop a natural reading rhythm and fluency.
- Being able to rehearse, practise and prepare a reading can allow nervous readers to feel less anxious.

Questions and Answers

- Develop higher-order questioning and thinking skills.
- Learn more about peers and gain appreciation and respect for their points of view.
- Build turn-taking and discussion skills.
- Autonomy of choice in each section encourages even reluctant speakers to feel ownership of their material and gain confidence in their responses.

ESB Pre-Entry Level Award in Speech

The ESB Pre-Entry Level Award in Speech is an unregulated qualification, which promotes oracy and is designed to develop learners' speaking, reading, listening and responding skills and build their confidence.

Qualification Content:

- Plan and give a 2-minute talk.
- Recite a short poem from memory.
- Read aloud a chosen passage from a favourite story.
- Listen attentively and respond to questions briefly.
- Ask questions and join in a discussion.

A range of teaching resources are available to centres on our website. Follow [this link](#) for a sample.

Learners:

The qualification is predominantly aimed at Key Stage 1. The target learner group is Year 2 pupils (indicative age 6-7 years old) but it is not prescriptive: the assessment may be taken by younger and older learners.

Qualification Information	
Accreditation Information	The ESB Pre-Entry Level Award in Speech is an unregulated qualification.
Qualification Objective	The overall objective of the qualification is to promote clear, effective, confident oral communication and responses within a participating group of at least 6 learners.
Assessment Method	Assessments take place in groups of 6 learners. Each learner is assessed individually and interacts with the group, teacher/tutor* and the assessor. Face-to-face assessments are held in person, with an ESB-trained assessor coming to the centre. Online assessments use a video-conferencing platform, with ESB-trained assessors joining the group of learners and teacher/tutor remotely.
Prior knowledge, Skills and Understanding	This qualification is standalone. There is no prior learning, other qualification or units a learner must have completed prior to enrolling on ESB Pre-Entry Level Award in Speech.
Quality Assurance	To ensure quality assurance throughout the assessment process, ESB carries out moderation and standardisation activities with its assessment team.
Total Individual Assessment Time	9 minutes
Grading	Learners can achieve one of the following grades: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Unsuccessful• Pass• Good Pass (Endorsed)• Merit• Merit Plus (Endorsed)• Distinction

* Reference to teacher/tutor includes facilitators, staff members, mentors or youth workers etc.

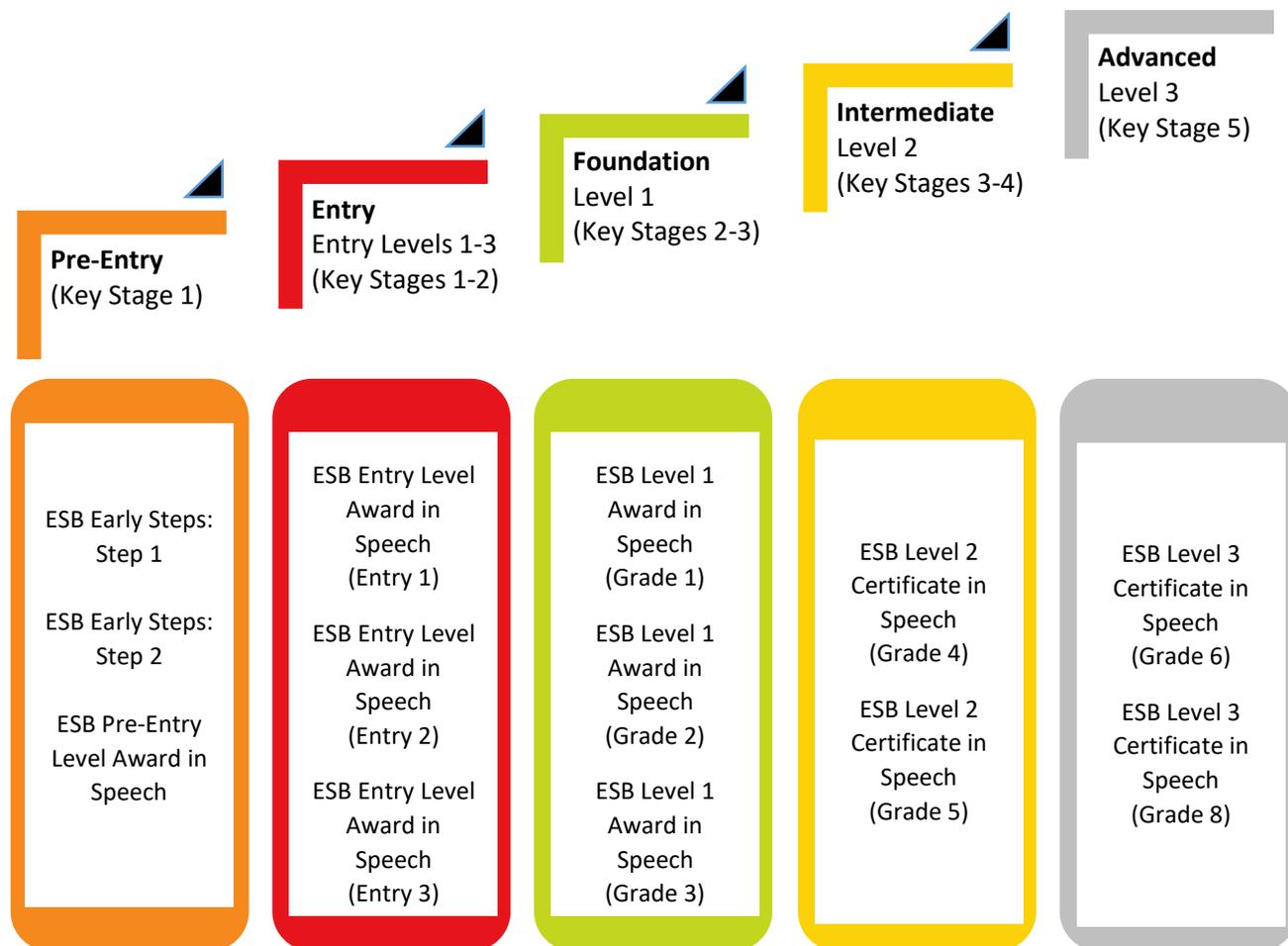
Reasonable Adjustments

Assessment should be a fair test of learners' skills and knowledge; for some learners the usual format of assessment may not be suitable or accessible. Learners with specific needs can apply for reasonable adjustments to be made to the assessment.

For further information about our policy in relation to access arrangements, please visit: <https://esbuk.org/web/app/uploads/2021/09/ESB-POL-C10-Reasonable-Adjustments-and-Special-Considerations-Policy-v7.pdf>

Qualification Progression

ESB International Graded Examinations in Speech are available at five levels:



ESB International unregulated **Pre-Entry** and **Entry** qualifications are designed for younger learners to develop confidence in speaking, listening, reading and responding. Learners may then progress to the **Foundation** qualifications at Level 1 (Grades 1-3), the **Intermediate** qualifications at Level 2 (Grades 4-5), and the **Advanced** qualifications at Level 3 (Grades 6 and 8). However, no prior knowledge or understanding is required; learners may enter at any level.

The Level 3 Graded Examinations in Speech (Grades 6 and 8) are on the UCAS (Universities and Colleges Admissions Service) Tariff and are allocated the following number of points: Grade 6 – Pass 8; Merit 10; Distinction 12. Grade 8 – Pass 24; Merit 27; Distinction 30.

ESB International Foundation, Intermediate and Advanced qualifications are regulated by The Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation (Ofqual) in England, Qualifications Wales and CCEA Regulation in Northern Ireland.

For guidance on any of our qualifications, contact us at product@esbuk.org.

National Curriculum Coverage

This qualification is mapped to the National Curriculum in England in relation to its requirements in [Spoken Language](#) and [Reading](#) at Key Stages 1 and 2. Furthermore, it can be flexibly taught; it can be embedded into the classroom teaching of a curriculum topic or delivered as a standalone activity. This qualification can also support the teaching of national curricula in English and Literacy in [Scotland](#), [Wales](#) and [Northern Ireland](#). (Ctrl+Click to follow the links below.)

Talk	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Give well-structured descriptions and explanations✓ Gain and hold the interest of listeners✓ Speak audibly and fluently
Speaking by Heart	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Develop confidence and competence in spoken language✓ Learn poems by heart, appreciating and reciting some; use appropriate intonation to convey meaning✓ Use relevant strategies to build vocabulary
Reading Aloud	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Build confidence and competence in reading aloud✓ Reread books to build up fluency and confidence in word reading✓ Explain their understanding of books and other reading
Listening and Responding	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Listen and respond appropriately to adults and peers✓ Ask questions to extend knowledge and understanding✓ Actively participate in collaborative conversations✓ Consider different viewpoints and build on contributions of others

Standard English and ESB International Assessments

Standard English is the variety of English which has been regularised, with minor regional and national variations, as a world language. The aim of the national curriculum is that everyone should be able to use Standard English in relatively formal speaking.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-curriculum-in-england-english-programmes-of-study>

For ESB International, Standard English is recognised as the variety of English which is most widely accepted and understood within an English-speaking country or throughout the English-speaking world. This encompasses the variety of English taught and used in schools, colleges and universities, used in formal writing, newspapers and in the broadcast media. It is the variety understood by most speakers of English, even if they use another variety for most spoken communication.

At ESB International, we use Standard English as a term to specify that the spoken language used by learners does not cause any difficulty of understanding for the Assessor and/or participants during an assessment. There is no requirement to conform linguistically to any particular accent or pronunciation model.

Assessment Overview

The assessment is divided into four sections:

Section 1 (40% of assessment): Talk – Something Special, 2 minutes.

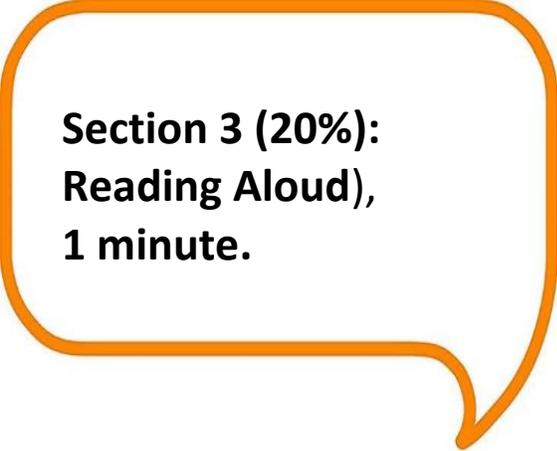
Learners bring in and show listeners a favourite toy or item and tell them about it.

For example, they may talk about: *a favourite toy; a school certificate; a photograph; a possession; something they have made; or a souvenir from a holiday.*

Learners begin by saying the title of their chosen poem and the poet's name.

They should then recite their poem, sharing the content with the group and the assessor.

**Section 2 (20%):
Speaking by Heart (not self-composition),
1 minute.**



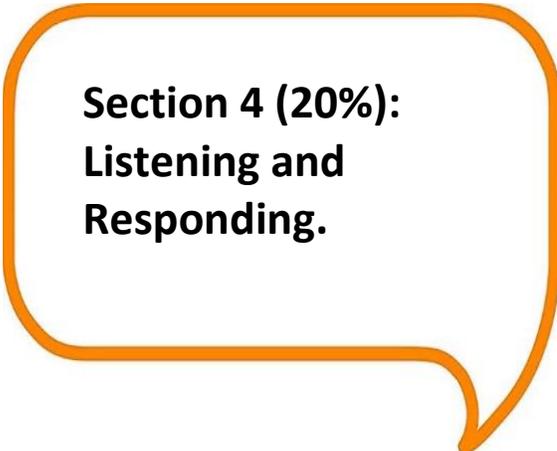
**Section 3 (20%):
Reading Aloud),
1 minute.**

Learners begin by saying the title of their chosen book and the author's name.

They should then read a prepared passage of approximately 100 words from this story.

Learners answer questions from the group and the assessor after their talk.

They should also participate in a group discussion, joining in with comments and questions.



**Section 4 (20%):
Listening and
Responding.**

Learning Outcomes and Assessment Criteria

Learning outcomes set out the knowledge and skills a learner will be able to demonstrate as a result of the learning process. Assessment criteria set out what is required, in terms of actions, to meet a learning outcome.

The Pre-Entry Level Award in Speech has the following learning outcomes and assessment criteria:

Learning Outcomes <i>The learner will:</i>		Assessment Criteria <i>The learner can:</i>
1	Plan a talk of up to two minutes' duration.	1.1 Show evidence of planning. 1.2 Link detail to own experience. 1.3 Present chosen object without notes. 1.4 Share content to the group.
2	Speak in front of a small group and an assessor.	2.1 Share a favourite toy or other special item with a listening group. 2.2 Tell listeners about it and explain why the item is special.
3	Recite a short poem (not a self-composition) from memory.	3.1 Make a personally apt choice. 3.2 Introduce the poem. 3.3 Commit the words to memory. 3.4 Share the poem.
4	Read aloud a chosen passage from a favourite story.	4.1 Make a choice appropriate to reading ability. 4.2 Introduce the reading with required detail. 4.3 Share the content.
5	Speak clearly enough for the listeners to hear.	5.1 Speak using variation of pitch. 5.2 Speak using variation of pace. 5.3 Speak using variation of tone. 5.4 Speak using an audible voice.
6	Answer questions briefly.	6.1 Respond in a clear way. 6.2 Offer responses and related ideas.
7	Listen quietly to the presentations of others.	7.1 Sit still. 7.2 Look at other speakers. 7.3 Behave positively and courteously throughout.
8	Ask factual questions or make relevant comments at appropriate times.	8.1 Find questions to ask when the opportunity presents itself.

Assessment and Grading

Each assessment section, e.g. Section 1: Talk, is an activity in which the learners can achieve one or more learning outcomes (e.g. plan a talk). Each learning outcome has assessment criteria with grading descriptors that describe the learner's performance. The assessor reviews each learner completing the tasks and applies a descriptor to allocate one of the following grades to every assessment criterion: *Unsuccessful; Pass; Good Pass; Merit; Merit Plus; Distinction*.

Weighting

Each assessment criterion is weighted and Section 1 forms 40% of the assessment. In this section there are small differences in the weighting of assessment criteria for each grade; e.g. the descriptor for *Good Pass* in *Content* has a higher weighting than the descriptor for *Good Pass* in *Visual Aids*. From highest to lowest, the weightings are distributed as follows:

- Content
- Structure, Style, Communication
- Voice and Speech
- Visual Aids

Sections 2, 3 and 4 each form 20% of the assessment. Within those sections, the assessment criteria are equally weighted.

Report forms

The assessor completes a report form with a final grade and comments on strengths and areas to work on. Learners can be awarded one of the following grades:

- Unsuccessful
- Pass or Good Pass
- Merit or Merit Plus
- Distinction

Pass and Merit grades are differentiated with the additional endorsed grades of Good Pass and Merit Plus. The assessment model is compensatory. If a learner is *Unsuccessful* in an assessment criterion or number of criteria, they can still be awarded an overall *Pass* if they achieve a higher grade in another assessment criterion or group of criteria.

Certificates

Successful learners receive a certificate of *Pass, Merit* or *Distinction*. The ESB International endorsed grades of *Good Pass* and *Merit Plus* are noted on the certificate.

Grade Descriptors

Section 1: Talk Time: 2 minutes	Pass	Good Pass (Endorsed)	Merit	Merit Plus (Endorsed)	Distinction
Structure	Evidence of structure, with a beginning or ending.	Evidence of structure with clear beginning or ending.	Talk structured, with clear beginning and ending.	Clearly structured with some originality in beginning and/or ending.	Clearly structured with originality in beginning, body and ending.
Style	Shows personal interest in topic. Heavily reliant on notes or memorised information.	Shows personal interest in topic. Mostly reliant on notes or memorised information.	Natural delivery in places.	Mostly spontaneous.	Fluent speech, spontaneous delivery throughout.
Voice and Speech	Audible voice.	Audible voice. Clarity is developing.	Clear, audible voice.	Clear and audible voice with some variation of pitch, pace or tone.	Voice has vitality.
Content	General information.	General information with some elements of clear detail.	Mostly clear detail.	Clearly detailed but with little or no reference to personal experience.	Detail linked to own experience.
Visual Aids	Brings chosen object.	Shows chosen object and refers to it at least once.	Shows chosen object and refers to it more than once.	Talk is built around chosen object and it is presented confidently.	Talk is built around chosen object and it is presented confidently and competently.
Communication	Looks up at beginning or end.	Looks up at beginning and end.	Looks up at beginning and end and at frequent intervals during the talk.	Shares content with assessor and/or some but not all the group.	Shares content enthusiastically and competently with the assessor and whole group.

Section 2: Speaking by Heart Time: 1 minute	Pass	Good Pass (Endorsed)	Merit	Merit Plus (Endorsed)	Distinction
Introduction	Gives title.	Gives title clearly.	Gives title and poet.	Gives title and poet clearly.	Gives title and poet with some additional detail.
Memory	Needs occasional prompts.	Needs one prompt.	Words generally secure, no prompts required, but some hesitation.	Words mainly secure, no prompts required. There is little hesitation.	Words totally secure, no prompts required. There is no hesitation.
Voice/Delivery	Audible voice.	Audible voice. Clarity is developing.	Clear, audible voice.	Clear and audible voice with some variation of pitch, pace or tone.	Voice has vitality and candidate uses facial expression.
Choice and Interpretation	Choice allows candidate to concentrate on the rhythm or structure.	Choice allows candidate to begin to convey the mood.	Choice allows candidate to capture the mood of the piece mostly.	Choice allows candidate to convey mood with understanding.	Choice allows candidate to share the poem with understanding and enthusiasm.

Section 3: Reading Aloud Time: 1 minute	Pass	Good Pass (Endorsed)	Merit	Merit Plus (Endorsed)	Distinction
Choice of book and passage/pages	An appropriate choice of the right length.	A choice of suitable length with some opportunity for variety.	A choice with regular opportunity for variety.	A piece with variety which offers some challenges for the reader.	A challenging choice appropriate for your reading ability.
Introduction	Gives title.	Gives title clearly.	Gives title and author.	Gives title and author clearly.	Gives title and author with some additional detail and enthusiasm.
Style	Fluency is still developing.	Mainly fluent, some hesitation.	Fluent with minor hesitations.	Fluent throughout.	Lively reading.
Voice/Delivery	Audible voice.	Audible voice. Clarity is developing.	Clear, audible voice.	Clear and audible with some variation of pitch, pace or tone.	Voice has vitality.
Communication	Some audience awareness.	Looks up at beginning and end.	Glances up from time to time.	Regular eye contact with the audience.	Shares content enthusiastically.

Section 4: Listening and Responding	Pass	Good Pass (Endorsed)	Merit	Merit Plus (Endorsed)	Distinction
Listening Skills	Listens and understands some questions.	Listens and understands most questions.	Listens and understands all questions.	Listens and understands all questions fully.	Listens and understands all questions fully and listens in an encouraging manner.
Responding to Questions	Brief responses.	Developing fuller answers.	Fuller answers.	Some lively responses.	Lively responses and related ideas.
Asking Questions	Asks one or two simple questions.	Asks several simple questions.	Questions seek new information.	Thoughtful and more complex questions.	Thoughtful and more complex questions and relevant comments.
Taking Part in the Group	Brief contributions when reminded.	Brief contributions without being reminded.	Takes part mostly appropriately.	More extensive contributions.	Always ready to take part supportively.
General	Quietly receptive member of the group.	Engagement with the assessor and some of the group.	Engagement with the assessor and all of the group.	Engagement with the assessor and all of the group, displaying a positive attitude.	Engagement with the assessor and all of the group, displaying a positive, helpful and courteous attitude.

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